











MARITIME SECURITY ENVIRONMENT IN CAMBDIA

- Terrorism is not significant at present.
- Other areas of concern:
 - Maritime border protection
 - Illegal activities (all form of crimes)
 - Transnational crimes
 - Terrorism and sabotage
 - Environmental destruction
 - Sea communications and port security
 - Disasters.





RESPONSE OF THE GOVERNMENT

- 4 Important principles:
 - Dividing zones of operation
 - Deploying forces, materials and equipment
 - Coordinating forces and means, and
 - Empowering officials of the General Secretariat of the NCMS
- Strategic areas:
 - Anti-piracy cooperating ReCAAP
 - Enhancing security in the area of fisheries
 - Ensuring the effectiveness of anti-transnational crime efforts



RESPONSE OF THE GOVERNMENT (cont.)

- Combating the infiltration of maritime terrorists
- Supporting sustainable development and the protection of the environment
- Port security protection and sea communications
- Ensuring an effectiveness response to the natural disasters.



PROBLEMS & RESTRICTIONS IN HANDLING OF MARITIME SECURITY CHALLENGES

- THE VAST AREA OF THE SEA
- INEFFICIENT OF MARITIME SURVEILLANCE AND INTERDICTI
- INFORMATION MANAGEMENT, INTERLLIGENCE
- **ECONOMIC CRISIS**
- LEGAL JURISDICTION
 - PRACTICE ON THE UNCLOS





NEED FOR MARITIME SECURITY COOPERATION

- UPHELD MULTINATIONALISM AND INCLUSIVE REGIONALISM
- ReCCAP
- ARF FRAMEWORK
- WPNS FRAMEWORK
- **ASEAN NAVY INTERACTION**
- ADMM, ADMM+ EWG
- INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION (IMO, INDUSTRY, PRIIVATE COMPANIES, SHIP OWNERS)



GUIDELINES to ENHANCE COOPERATION

- CONFIDENCE BUILDING MEASURES
- IMPLEMENTING OF CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL LAW
- INTEREST IN FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN RESPECT FOR INT. LAW
- IMPLEMENTING GUIDELINE FOR THE 2002 DECLARATION ON THE CONDUCT OF PARTIES IN SOUTH CHINA SEA AND PURSUING CONCRETE STEPS TOWARD ACHIEVING A FULL CODE OF CONDUCT
- FOUR MAIN PRINCIPLES: 1- RESPECT & EQUALITY, 2- MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING & TRUST, 3- SHARING WEAL & WOE, 4- OPENNESS, INCLUSIVENESS, SOLIDARITY & COOPERATION.



CONCLUSION

- CARRY THE ASEAN SPIRITS AS THE PRINCIPLES IN SECURITY COOPERATION:
 - *- UNYIELDING SPIRIT OF SEEKING SELF-IMPROVEMENT
 - *- INNOVATION SPIRIT OF BREAKING NEW GROUNDS
 - *- OPEN AND INCLUSIVE SPIRIT OF LEARNING FROM OTHERS
 - *- SOLIDARITY SPIRIT OF HELPING EACH OTHERS IN DIFFICUL TIME.

