



Confidence Building Measures in cyberspace

- UN Cyber GGE (Group of Governmental Experts)
 - Japan's efforts toward Cyber CBMs.

21 Oct, 2015
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1 UN Cyber GGE (Group of Governmental Experts)

- The consensus report(A/70/174) adopted this July
- Focusses on following 6 topics
 - ① existing and emerging threats
 - ② the applicability of international law
 - ③ norms, rules, and principles for the responsible behaviour of states
 - ④ confidence–building measures (CBMs)
 - ⑤ international cooperation and capacity–building , and
 - ⑥ recommendations for future work.

- The CBMs in the report largely correspond to those already adopted under the auspices of the ARF in 2015



1 UN Cyber GGE (CBMs)

● The Group(20 States) all had similar opinion on CBMs.

【Summary】

- Increase cooperation and transparency and reduce the risk of conflict.
- Identified a number of voluntary CBMs to increase transparency
- Called for regular dialogue with broad participation under the auspices of the UN and through bilateral, regional and multilateral forums.
- States have a primary responsibility , and appropriate participation of the private sector, academia and civil society.

【Way Forward】

- **How to act in a concrete manner**



2 Japan's efforts toward Cyber CBMs.

Japan will promote policy dialogues with relevant states as well as building framework to prevent misunderstanding and conflict escalation.

- **Share information by participating in multilateral conferences and bilateral dialogues**
 - We hold cyber dialogues with over 10 countries almost every year.
- **Host multilateral conference**
 - ASEAN-Japan Information Security Policy Meeting and Cybercrime Dialogue
- **Cooperation in Cybersecurity Capacity Building**
 - Promotion of capacity building (especially to ASEAN countries) through the utilization of ODA and cooperation among government agencies as well as public and private partnership.(*ex. JAIF*※)

2 Japan's efforts toward Cyber CBM (bilateral dialogue)

After 2012

Japan-EU Cyber Dialogue

1st mtg.: Oct. 2014

Japan-Estonia Cyber Dialogue

1st mtg.: Dec. 2014

Japan-Russia Cybersecurity Dialogue

1st mtg.: Mac. 2015

Japan-Israel Cyber Dialogue

1st mtg.: Nov. 2014

Japan-China-Korea Cyber Dialogue

1st mtg.: Oct. 2014

2st mtg : Oct. 2015

Japan-U.S. Cyber Dialogue

1st mtg.: May 2013

2nd mtg.: Apr. 2014

3rd mtg : July 2015

Japan-France Cyber Dialogue

1st mtg.: Dec. 2014

Japan-U.K. Cyber Dialogue

1st mtg.: Jun. 2012

Japan-India Cyber Dialogue

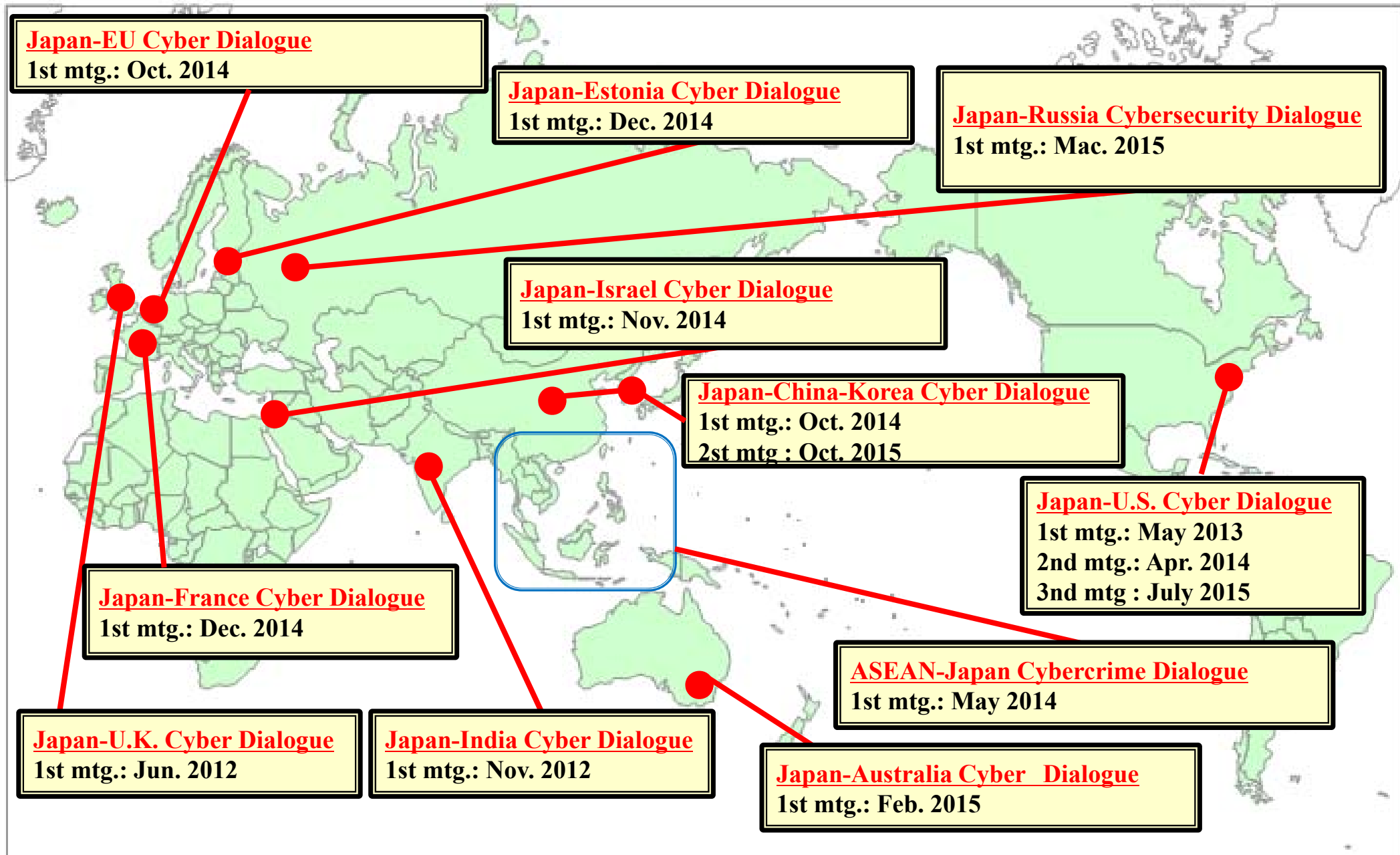
1st mtg.: Nov. 2012

ASEAN-Japan Cybercrime Dialogue

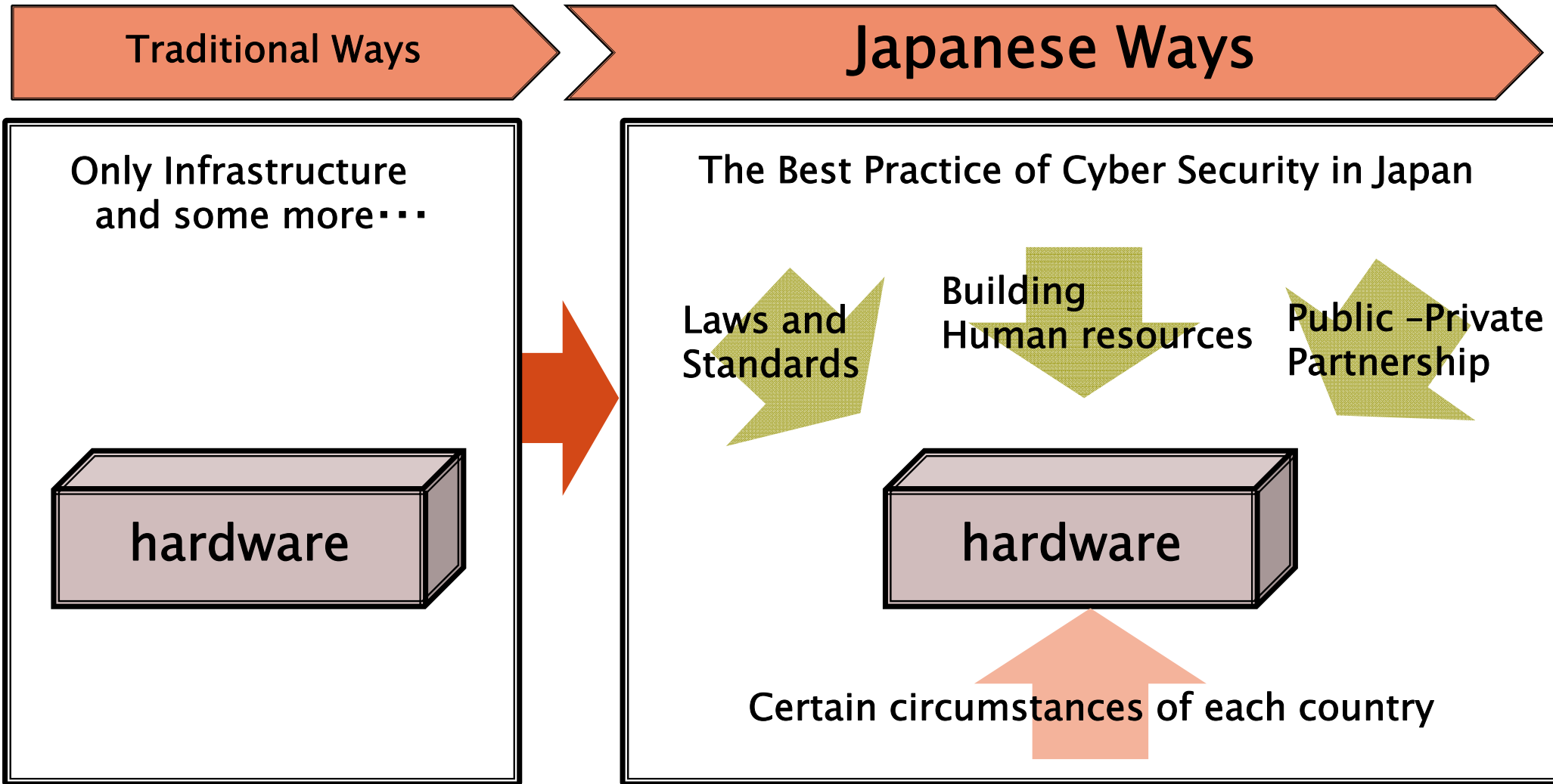
1st mtg.: May 2014

Japan-Australia Cyber Dialogue

1st mtg.: Feb. 2015



2 Japan's efforts toward Cyber CBM (Capacity buildings). (Capacity buildings).



For truly "secure" cyber space, it is necessary to build cyber security system with not only hard aspects (infrastructure) but also **soft aspects**