

Disaster Response and Bio-Preparedness

ASEAN Regional Forum
Cross-Sectoral Security Cooperation on
Bio-Preparedness and Disaster Response



International Humanitarian **System**



















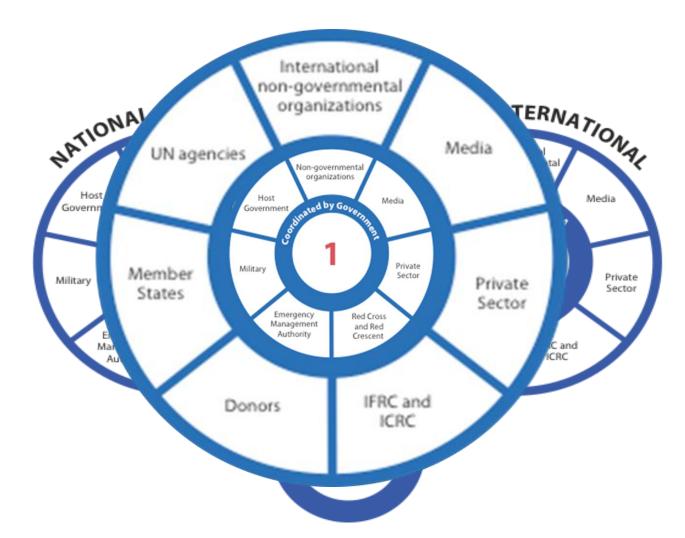


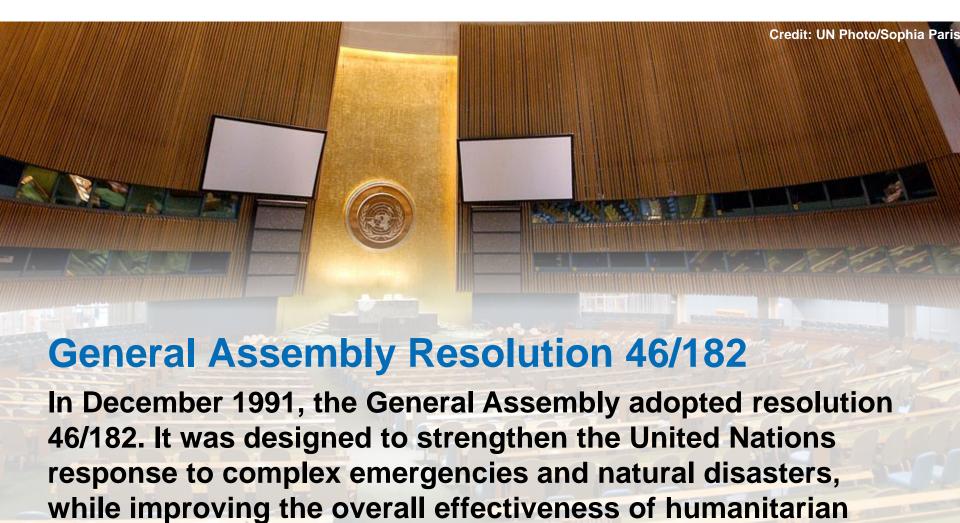




International Humanitarian System







operations in the field.



General Assembly Resolution 46/182

Creation of Emergency Relief Coordinator as a focal point for humanitarian emergencies

Establishment of:

- Department for Humanitarian Affairs (which became OCHA in 1998)
- Inter-Agency Standing Committee
- Consolidated Appeals Process
- Central Emergency Revolving Fund

ASC Inter-Agency Standing Committee













- UN agencies
- NGO consortia
- Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement
- IOM and international organizations

























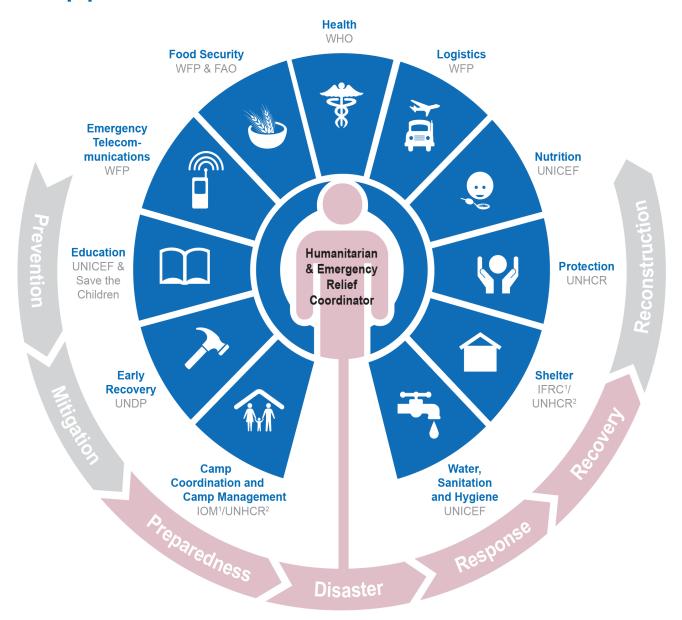
UN Resident Coordinator (RC)

Encourages and supports national efforts in disaster risk reduction

Leads and coordinates the response preparedness efforts of UNCT members and relevant humanitarian actors in support of national efforts – including contingency planning – involving all relevant stakeholders.

 If international humanitarian assistance is required and a separate HC position is not established, leads and coordinates the response efforts of UN country team members and relevant humanitarian actors

Cluster Approach



Country-level Cluster Leads Terms of Reference

Response Coordination

- Inclusion of key humanitarian partners
- Appropriate coordination mechanisms
- Coordination with national authorities, local civil society etc.

Information Management

Preparedness

- EmergencyPreparedness
- Planning and strategy development
- Participatory and community-based approaches
- Training and capacitybuilding

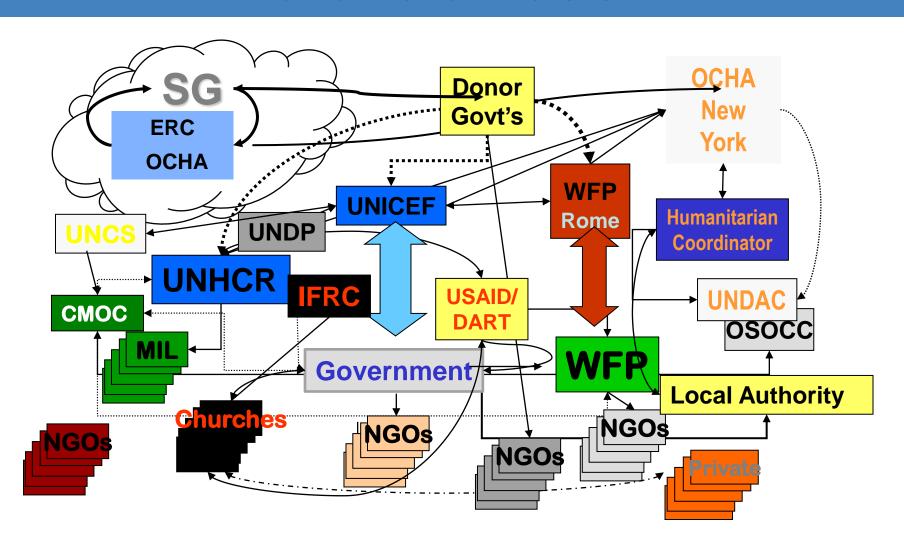
Monitoring and Evaluation

- Monitoring and reporting
- Needs assessment and analysis
- Application of standards

Gap identification

- Advocacy and resource mobilisation
- Attention to priority cross-cutting issues (age, environment, gender, HIV/AIDS etc.)
 Provider of last resort

Humanitarian Actors







Humanitarian Country Team

NGO Country Representative UN / International Organization Head of Agency / Country Representative Country Representative / Head of Cluster Lead Agency

OCHA

Inter-Cluster Coordination Team

Cluster Coordinator Cluster Coordinator Cluster Coordinator Cluster Coordinator

Clusters

Clusters

Clusters

Clusters

Cluster Members

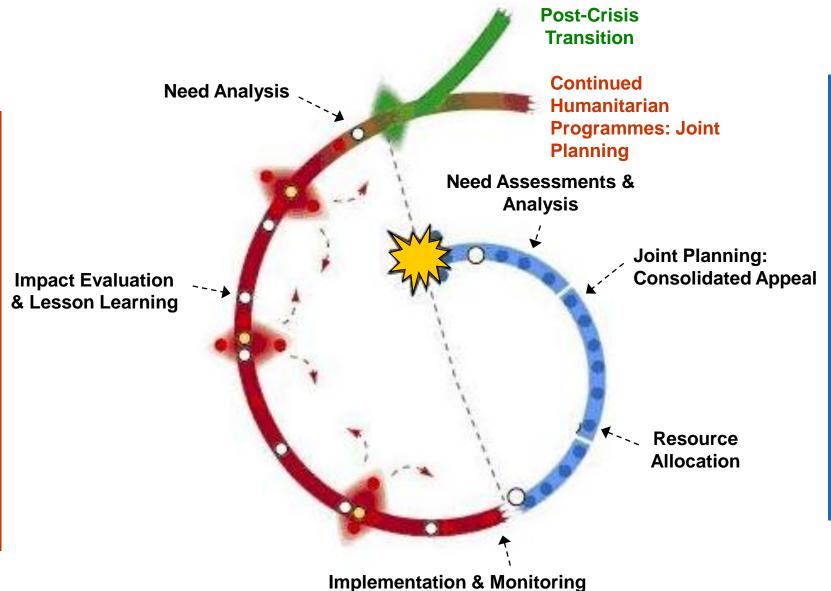
Cluster Members

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Humanitarian Programme Cycle

IMPLEMENTATION





Response to the Potential **Humanitarian Consequences of Pandemic Influenza**

















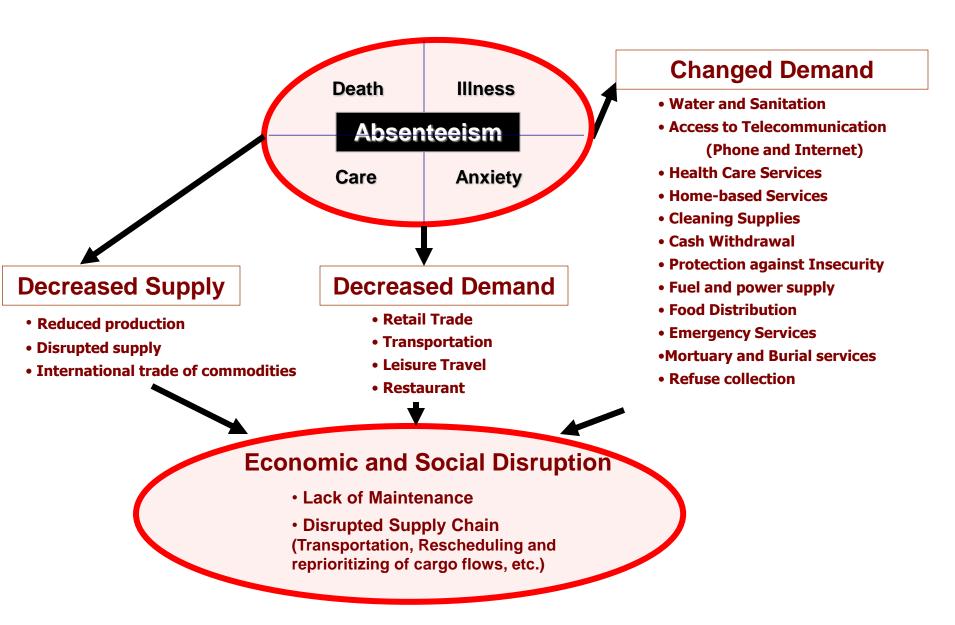




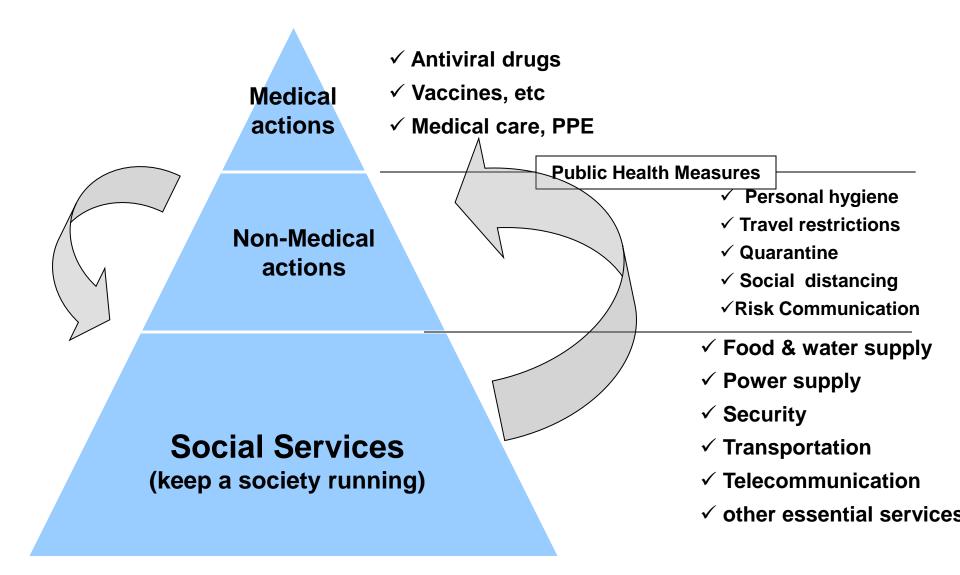




Potential Impacts of a Pandemic



Pandemic Preparedness and Response



CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS FOR THE UN SYSTEM IN AN INFLUENZA PANDEMIC

WHO has responsibility for directing and coordinating the international health response to an influenza pandemic including assisting Member States with their health responses.

The operational UN System agencies will contribute to the UN's response in a pandemic according to their mandate.

OCHA will coordinate responses to potential humanitarian consequences of a pandemic, in close collaboration with leads for humanitarian clusters and other partners.

WHO will have overall responsibility for determining the content of public health communications to be made to Member State governments, to health professionals and to the general public