



**BUILDING A NATION
RESILIENCE TO DISASTERS:
LESSONS LEARNED FROM INDONESIA**

**15th ASEAN Regional Forum Inter-Sessional Meeting on Disaster Relief
Nay Pyi Taw, Myanmar
25-26 Februari 2016**



**EQ Aceh & Indian Ocean
Tsunami 2004**

**WAKE UP
CALL**

EQ Nias 2005

EQ Yogyakarta 2006

Tsunami Pangandaran 2006

**DISASTER MANAGEMENT REFORMATION
RESPONSIVE → PREPAREDNESS**



Building Block for Disaster Management System

LEGISLATION

- *National Constitution 1945*
- *Law No 24 year 2007 on Disaster Management*
- *Government Regulation No 21/2008 on DM Operations,*
- *Government Regulation No 22/2008 on Funding & Management of Disaster Assistance,*
- *Government Regulation No 23/2008 on Participation of International Institutions and Foreign Non-Government Institution in DM*
- *Government Regulation No 26 / 2008 on National Spatial Planning*
- *Presidential Regulation No 8 / 2008 on the establishment of the National Disaster Management Agency (BNPB)*

INSTITUTION

- *National DM Authority;*
- *Local DM Agencies (BPBD);*
- *National DRR Platform;*
- *Rapid Response Unit for Disaster Risk Reduction (civil-military cooperation)*
- *Enhancing the role of private sectors and CSOs.*

POLICY

- *5 Year Disaster Management Plan*
- *Implementation of Prevention & Preparedness according to Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction*
- *Build Back Better Policy*
- *Enhancement of Capacity for Emergency Response*
- *Effective Recovery Program*
- *Community Resiliency*

International and Regional Cooperation



Improvements from the past disasters

Building Block for Disaster Risk Reduction

2004-2009

LEGISLATION:

Law No. 24/2007; Govt Regulation No 21, 22, 23/2008; Presidential Regulation No. 8/2008

INSTITUTION:

National DM Authority; Local DM Agencies (BPBD); National DRR Platform; thematic platforms, SRC PB

Strengthening Disaster Risk Reduction

2010-2014

LEGISLATION:

Yogyakarta Declaration; Local Reg on DM; MoU for DM; Law No. 23/2014; 7 Deklarasi Yogyakarta; Perda terkait PB; MoU untuk PB; UU 23/2014 ; 7 IND Natl Standards on DM

INSTITUTION:

>87% BPBD; Local DRR Forum; University Forum; Ind Association for Disaster Experts

PLANNING:

Natl DM Plan 2010-2014; Strategic Natl Action Plan on DRR 2010-2012; Masterplan 12 different hazards; Local DM Plan at provincial & district level

BUDGETING

- 3.300% increase (nat'l)
- Routine/regular Budget
- Contingency Budget
- On Call Budget

Capacity Development:

Global Champion on DRR; NAR; IRBI 2011, 2013; Ina SAFE; Ina-DRTG; Ina-WARE; Risk Maps for 33 provinces and 87 district/city

Enhancing the effectiveness of Disaster Risk Reduction

2015-2019

- Review of Law No. 24/2007 and other regulations: harmonization of laws & regulations related to DM
- Strengthening capacities of DM actors to become more professional and experts
- World Class Training Center
- DRR Knowledge Center
- Mainstreaming DRR into spatial planning
- Dealing with underlying risks, including those related to climate change
- Enhance usefulness and application of research results on technology, information and disaster

Indian Ocean
Tsunami 2004



**SUPERMARKET
OF DISASTER**

**LABORATORY IN THE
EVENT OF DISASTER**

**DRR KNOWLEDGE
CENTRE**



Lessons Learned

- Put people at the center of disaster risk reduction and management
- Clear and specific regulation on disaster management
- Multi-stakeholders partnership
- Disaster Risk Data and Analysis
- Science and Technology Development for Early Warning System
- Center of excellence on disaster risk reduction
- Local capacity building to cope with disasters
- Local wisdom and knowledge as a coping mechanism to deal with disaster



THANK YOU
TERIMA KASIH

