

Disaster relief material reserves in China

LI CHENG

DEP. OF DISASTER RELIEF
MINISTRY OF CIVIL AFFAIRS

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- China has suffered most kinds of natural disasters, such as flood, earthquake, drought, geological disaster, typhoon, hailstorm, high temperature, heat wave, sea ice, snow disaster and forest fire, which threaten economic and social development in the affected regions.

- Chinese government pays high attention for disaster relief material reserves. There are some kinds of reserves, such as critical life support to people affected by disasters, epidemic prevention, emergency traffic support, forest fire prevention and flood control.
- Several ministries take part in this area.

Ministry of Civil Affairs is in charge of disaster relief material reserves for critical life support to people affected by disasters.

Provide tent, bedding, clothing, outfit, etc.

- Ministry of Civil Affairs established the disaster relief material reserve in 1998, which provided life support through the period of the Yangzi River flood one of the worst disasters in China.

- At the beginning, MCA only had two kinds of material reserves, 12 m² tent and 12 m² warmth tent.
- There was not a stable fund for this work at that time.
- No suitable warehouse.

- In recent years, there are several major disasters in China, such as freezing rain snow with low temperatures, Wenchuan earthquake, Yushu earthquake and Zhouqu extra-large mountain torrent and debris flow.
- The MCA allocated the disaster relief material reserves to the areas affected by disasters immediately.

- The material reserve plays a very active role in disaster relief work. It provides supply to people affected by disasters, and improves the work efficiency for the government.
- Ministry of Finance allocates annual fund for the disaster relief material reserves.

- Make official standard of material reserves.
- There are 16 official standards issued, 2 official materials standards drafted.
- Disaster relief tent, disaster relief bedding, clothing and disaster outfit.

Disaster relief tent

- Part 1: 8m² tent
- Part 2: 12m² tent
- Part 3: 36m² tent
- Part 4: 12m² warmth tent
- Part 5: 36m² warmth tent
- Part 6: toilet tent
- Part 7: coated fabric for tent

Disaster relief bedding and clothing

- Part 1: quilt
- Part 2: overcoat
- Part 3: warmth clothes
- Part 4: multifunctional sleeping bag

Disaster relief outfit

- Part 1: folding bed
- Part 2: folding-table, folding-stool
- Part 3: flexible watering tank, bucket
- Part 3: airbed

Tent



Material delivery

- To boost material delivery, China gradually builds up a national relief material transportation network that covers transportation scheduling, resource supply and vehicle maintenance.

Transportation



Support



National warehouses

中央级救灾储备物资代储单位布局图



Warehouse



Four administrative level systems

- Not only central government, but also local governments set up disaster relief material reserves.
- In China, central level, provincial level, municipal level, and the county level, four-level networks of relief material reserves are adapting to China's national conditions and featuring level-to-level administration.

Regulation

- MCA and MFA issued the regulation on disaster relief material reserves, including purchasing, store, allocating and using the disaster relief material reserves.
- MCA issued the regulation on national warehouse management.

Information management

- MCA developed a information management system on disaster relief material reserves based on the Internet. it is used by central level, provincial level, municipal level, and the county level government. MCA can know the disaster relief material reserves of all the local governments in time.

民政部救灾捐赠和储备物资管理信息系统

各省情况查询 当前位置：各省情况查询 产品批号：

- 浙江省
- 安徽省
- 福建省
- 江西省
- 山东省
- 河南省
- 湖北省
- 湖南省
- 广东省
- 广西壮族自治区
- 海南省
- 重庆市
- 四川省
- 贵州省
- 云南省**
 - 云南盘龙省库
 - 云南安宁省库
 - 民政部中央救灾物资
- 昆明市
- 曲靖市
- 玉溪市

物资品名 (请点击图标选择)

库存物资情况

级别	物资品名/类别	数量
田 省级	帐篷	0
田 省级	棉大衣	8560
田 省级	棉被	18110
田 省级	睡袋	0
田 省级	蓝棉被	8990
田 省级	其他	0
田 省级	折叠桌凳	0
田 省级	15升救灾水桶	0
田 省级	LED应急灯	0
田 省级	背囊	0
田 省级	棉衣	0
田 市级	帐篷	0
田 市级	棉大衣	0
田 市级	棉被	0
田 市级	睡袋	0

Materials and goods supply

- Method of reserve of materials and goods
- purchase and store for warehouse
- Improving the capacity of production
- store by private unit

International cooperation and exchange

- China donated the disaster relief material reserves to foreign government to help the people affected by the earthquake in South Asia, 2005.
- MCA carried out the activities on the building of disaster relief material reserves with UNICEF, WFP and UNHCR.



Thank you